

# Gwida tal-Utent għal Historiana

Historiana hu ambjent ta' eLearning, li hu žviluppat mill-edukaturi tal-istorja mill-Ewropa u lil hinn minnha, sabiex jgħin lill-kollegi tagħhom, u jippermetti lill-istudenti jipparteċipaw permezz ta' edukazzjoni innovattiva u responsabbli tal-istorja. Din il-gwida saret biex turi kif taħdem il-website ta' Historiana.

Co-funded by the  
Erasmus+ Programme  
of the European Union



Disclaimer: "The European Commission support for the production of this publication does not constitute endorsement of the contents which reflects the views only of the authors, and the Commission cannot be held responsible for any use which may be made of the information contained therein."

Il-menù ta' fuq jagħti aċċess għas-sezzjonijiet differenti tal-website: Il-paġna ewlenija, is-sezzjoni ta' kontenut storiku, is-sezzjoni tat-tagħlim u fejn wieħed jista' jitgħallem, l-eActivity Builder, u MyHistoriana.



Il-home page tiddeskrivi r-riżorsi, li huma rakkomandati min-nies li žviluppaw ir-riżorsi, turi x'hemm ġdid fuq Historiana, u kif l-utenti jistgħu jsiru attivi fil-Komunità ta' Historiana.



Historiana offers free **historical content**, ready to use **learning activities**, and **innovative digital tools** made by and for history educators across Europe.

**Key moment**  
World War I: in wider perspective  
It started on 28 July 1914 when Austria-Hungary declared war on Serbia but it quickly escalated into a European and then a global war. It was the first 'total war' of the industrial era, a phrase attributed to the German General, Erich

**Unit**  
Internment without a trial: examples from the Nazi and Soviet regimes  
Internment, imprisoning people without trial, was not new in the era of totalitarian regimes, but it was the vast scale and systematic organization of the 'camps system' that symbolized

**Find ideas and ready to use resources for your classroom practice**  
**LEARNING ACTIVITIES** →

**Find thematic case studies that allow for comparison across time and space**  
**THEMES** →

**Select sources in the digital collections of Europeana or selected archives, libraries and museums**  
**SELECT SOURCES** →

Is-Sezzjoni tal-historical content tippermetti lill-utenti biex jibbrawżjaw Historiana skont temi storiċi, perjodi storiċi, u t-tipi ta' sorsi.

The screenshot shows the historicalcontent.eu website. At the top, there's a navigation bar with icons for Home, Teaching & Learning, Select Sources, E-Activity Builder, My Historiana, and a Basket containing 2 items. A user account is logged in as 'reggie10'. Below the navigation, a search bar contains the placeholder text 'Find your multiperspective resources to teach history beyond borders'. Underneath the search bar, a section titled 'What are you looking for?' includes dropdown menus for 'Historical periods', 'Themes', and 'Source Types'. A 'Filter on' section allows users to refine results by 'All', 'Key moments', 'Units', 'Case studies', 'Source collections', 'Life stories', 'Time lines', and 'View points'. A large 'Case study' card is displayed, featuring a portrait of Duke Jacobus of Courland and the text 'European Colonial Settlement in the Caribbean' and 'Duke Jacobus of Courland's Colony in Tobago'. The card also includes tags for 'People on the Move' and 'Colonialism' along with zoom and filter icons.

Is-sezzjoni teaching and learning tippermetti lill-utenti biex jibbrawżjaw Historiana skont aspetti ta' ħsibijiet storiċi, sfidi tat-tagħlim, u metodi ta' tagħlim.

The screenshot shows the Historiana platform interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with icons for Historical Content, Teaching & Learning (highlighted in blue), Select Sources, E-Activity Builder, My Historiana, and Builder Basket (with a notification count of 2). On the right, there is a user profile for 'reggie10' and a 'Login or Register' button. Below the navigation bar, a search bar contains the placeholder text 'Find ideas and ready-to-use resources for your classroom practice'. Underneath the search bar, a section titled 'What are you looking for?' includes dropdown menus for 'Historical thinking', 'Teaching methods', and 'Teaching challenges'. A 'Filter on' section allows users to choose between 'All', 'Learning Activities', 'Teaching Strategies', and 'e-Learning Activities'. The main content area displays three resource cards:

- Learning Activity**: An image of three figures in historical attire, with the title 'How does propaganda work?'. It includes a 'Description' section and tags: 'People on the Move' and 'Colonialism'. There are also navigation icons for back, forward, and search.
- Teaching strategy**: An image of silhouettes of people on horseback, with the title 'Human Timeline'. It includes a 'Description' section and tags: 'People on the Move' and 'Colonialism'. There are also navigation icons for back, forward, and search.
- e-Learning Activity**: An image of silhouettes of people on horseback, with the title 'Why is it so important to dream?'. It includes a 'Description' section and tags: 'Tag1 from Historiana' and 'Tag2 from Historiana'. There are also navigation icons for back, forward, and search.

Is-sezzjoni **select sources** tista' tintuża biex tfittex kollezzjonijiet ta' sorsi fuq Historiana, sorsi fil-kollezzjonijiet digitali ta' arkivji, mużewijiet u libreriji magħżula u l-kollezzjoni ta' Europeana. Utenti rregistriati u lloggjati jistgħu jissevjaw is-sorsi li jsib, u jużawhom għall-ħolqien jew l-editjar tal-Attivitajiet tal-eLearning tagħhom stess.

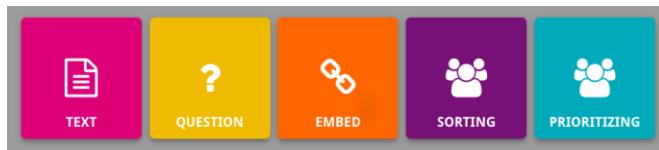
The screenshot shows the Historiana homepage with a green header containing the logo "Historiana your portal to the past" and navigation links for HOME, THEMES, and LEARNING. Below the header is a search bar with options for Browse, My sources, and Search. The main content area features a grid of historical images and their descriptions:

- The visual front**: How official war photographers portrayed WW1.
- Kinderbuch: Vater ist im Kriege "Father is at war"**: An example of propaganda targeting children.
- Joseph Stalin**: From the prosperous leader to the ruthless dictator.
- Jeanne D'Arc**: The creation of a legend.
- NO PASARAN! JULIO 1936**: The Spanish Civil War in Poster.
- Adolf Hitler**
- Posters from Communist China**: How Chinese Communists presented themselves and their ideas of an ideal society.

L-eActivityBuilder jagħmilha possibbli għall-utenti biex joħolqu Attivitajiet tal-eLearning tagħhom stess fil-lingwa jew l-għażla tagħhom.

The screenshot shows the L-eActivityBuilder interface with a title "Edit your e-Learning Activity". The activity is titled "How did propaganda work in World War One?". It includes a description: "Activity to study propaganda posters from World War One." and tags: "Select tags" and "World War 1". The interface features a toolbar with various activity types: TEXT, SORTING, EMBED, QUESTION, and PRIORITIZING. Below the toolbar, there are more buttons for TEXT, QUESTION, EMBED, SORTING, and PRIORITIZING. At the bottom, there are buttons for Save, Discard, Delete, New, and Show student view. A note says: "Drag and drop the building blocks of your choice and put them in the order you want. Click pencil to edit."

Il-building blocks fl-Attività tal-eLearning jistgħu jintużaw biex joħolqu attivitajiet tal-eLearning bl-eActivity Builder. Kull building block għandha l-funzjonalità tagħha stess, u tista' tiġi kombinata u titpoġġa f'sekwenza tal-għażla ta' dak li jkun billi tiġi ddreggħata.



Is-sezzjoni MyHistoriana hu spazju personali li huwa uniku għal kull utent. L-utenti rregistrauti u lloggjati jistgħu jtellgħu s-sorsi tagħhom, u jsibu t-tweġibet tan-nies li jkunu lestew l-Attività tal-eLearning.

[My e-Learning Activities](#), My Sources, My Tags, My Profile and My Shares.

Search on title

Show only

Sort on

e-Learning Activity  
Who controlled Henry VI?  
The power behind the throne at different points of the Wars of the Roses.

e-Learning Activity  
Great People of the Renaissance  
In this activity you decide who was 'the greatest person of the Renaissance' and support your claim with historical evidence.

e-Learning Activity  
The 10 ages in history class

e-Learning Activity  
What would you include in a museum about Adolf Hitler?  
In this activity you must decide which artefacts represent Hitler and those that don't. In doing so you will consider significance and different perspectives.

**L-Index cards** jirrappreżentaw ir-riżorsi differenti li huma disponibbli fuq Historiana. L-index card ikun fiha dan li ġej dwar kwalunkwe riżorsa: It-tip ta' riżorsa, l-isem, stampa, deskrizzjoni qasira, u t-tags assoċjati ma' din ir-riżorsa. Meta tikklikkja fuq index card, dan se jiftaħ ir-riżorsi li l-index card tirrappreżenta.

e-Learning Activity



What would you include in a museum about Adolf Hitler?

In this activity you must decide which artefacts represent Hitler and those that don't. In doing so you will consider significance and different perspectives.

English

↻ ⚪ 🗑

Index card, jista' jkun fiha **l-action buttons** li ġejjin.

-  Žid/Agħżel
-  Editja
-  Ixxerja
-  Ikkopja
-  Hassar

It-tags jintużaw biex jgħinu jorganizzaw, ipoġġu fi gruppi u jsibu r-riżorsi fuq Historiana. Meta tikklikkja fuq tag, dan se jirriżulta fi tfittxija għar-riżorsi kollha b'din it-tag.

## Kif iżżejjid u tneħħi t-tags

Biex iżżejjid it-tags, ittajpjha t-tag li tixtieq tuża fit-text field, u aghħfas “enter”. Se tara t-tag tidher.

Biex tneħħi t-tags, ikklikkja fuq il-buttna ħassar it-tag [✖]. Se tara t-tag tisparixxi.

The screenshot shows the Historiana platform interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with three items: 'SELECT SOURCES' (white background), 'E-ACTIVITY BUILDER' (light blue background), and 'MY HISTORIANA' (pink background). On the right side of the top bar, there is a user account icon followed by the email 'elephant@historiana.eu' and a 'Logout' button. Below the top bar, a grey banner displays the text 'My e-Learning Activities, My Sources, [My Tags](#), My Profile and My Shares.' The main content area is titled 'Manage my Tags' and contains three search/filter sections: 'Language' (dropdown with 'Add a new language' and 'English'), 'Year' (dropdown with 'Add a new year' and '2017-2018'), and 'Class' (dropdown with 'Add new class or group' and '2D' and '3C'). Below these sections, there is a 'Keyword' section with 'Add new keywords' and three selected tags: 'Cold War', 'Industrial Revolution', and 'World War 1'. The rest of the page is blank white space.

## Kif toħloq, tissejvja u teditja Attivitajiet tal-eLearning

Biex toħloq xi Attività tal-eLearning, iddregga l-building blocks li tkun teħtieg fil-work space tal-eActivity Builder, u poġġihom fl-ordni li tixtieq. Ikklikkja fuq il-buttna editja [✎] biex timla l-building blocks bil-kontenut. Il-biċċa l-kbira tal-building blocks sejkollhom bżonn li inti żżid is-sorsi. Dawn iżżejjidhom billi tikklikkja Żid is-Sorsi [✚]

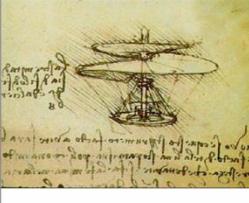
Biex tissejvja Attività tal-eLearning, ikklikkja “lura għall-builder” u mbagħad “is-sejvja”. Issa tkun tista’ ssib l-Attività tal-eLearning tiegħek fis-sezzjoni MyHistoriana.

Biex teditja Attività tal-eLearning, l-ewwel sib l-Attività tal-eLearning li tixtieq teditja f’Attivitajiet tal-eLearning Tiegħi fis-sezzjoni MyHistoriana, u mbagħad ikklikkja fuq il-buttna editja [✎].

[My e-Learning Activities](#), [My Sources](#), [My Tags](#), [My Profile](#) and [My Shares](#).

Search on title

Show only  Year  Class  Keywords  Language  Sort on  Newest

e-Learning Activity	e-Learning Activity	e-Learning Activity	e-Learning Activity
			
<b>Who controlled Henry VI?</b> The power behind the throne at different points of the Wars of the Roses.	<b>Great People of the Renaissance</b> In this activity you decide who was 'the greatest person of the Renaissance' and support your claim with historical evidence.	<b>The 10 ages in history class</b> <input type="button"/> <input type="button"/> <input type="button"/>	<b>What would you include in a museum about Adolf Hitler?</b> In this activity you must decide which artefacts represent Hitler and those that don't. In doing so you will consider significance and different perspectives.  <input type="button"/> English

## Kif timporta u thassar l-Attivitajiet tal-eLearning

Biex timporta Attività tal-eLearning eżistenti, mur fis-Sezzjoni tat-Tagħlim u Fejn Wieħed Jista' Jitgħallem, sib l-Attività tal-eLearning, u kklikkja fuq il-buttna żid [ + ]. Inti mbagħad se tara konferma li l-Attività tal-eLearning ġiet miżjud. Dan ifisser li issa tkun tista' ssib l-Attività tal-eLearning fis-sezzjoni MyHistoriana.

Biex thassar l-Attivitajiet tal-eLearning, sib l-Attività tal-eLearning li tixtieq thassar fis-sezzjoni MyHistoriana, u kklikkja fuq il-buttna ġassar [ ]. Imbagħad ikkonferma li tixtieq thassar l-Attività.

The screenshot shows the MyHistoriana interface. At the top, there are three main navigation buttons: 'SELECT SOURCES' (with a camera icon), 'E-ACTIVITY BUILDER' (with a grid icon), and 'MY HISTORIANA' (with a user icon). The top right corner shows the user's email 'elephant@historiana.eu' and a 'Logout' button. Below the navigation, a header bar includes a search bar ('Search on title'), filters ('Show only', 'Year', 'Class'), and sorting options ('Sort on', 'Newest'). The main content area displays a grid of four e-Learning activities:

- e-Learning Activity**: Who controlled Henry VI? The power behind the throne at different points of the Wars of the Roses.
- e-Learning Activity**: Great People of the Renaissance. In this activity you decide who was 'the greatest person of the Renaissance'.
- e-Learning Activity**: The 10 ages in history class. Includes icons for edit and delete.
- e-Learning Activity**: What would you include in a museum about Adolf Hitler? In this activity you must decide.

A central modal dialog box is open, asking 'Delete e-Learning Activity?' with a question 'Are you sure you want to delete this e-Learning Activity?'. It has two buttons: 'Cancel' (grey) and 'Yes' (blue).

**NB.** Fil-kaž li tkun użajt Attività tal-eLearning mal-istudenti tiegħek, it-thassir tal-Attività tal-eLearning se jirriżulta wkoll fit-telf tax-xogħol tagħhom.

## Kif tixxerja Attivitajiet tal-eLearning

Biex tixxerja Attività tal-eLearning, ikklikkja fuq il-buttna xixerja [↗]. Tista' tixxerja Attivitajiet tal-eLearning mal-istudenti jew ma' persuni oħrajn permezz ta' link li tista' tiġi xixerjata. Il-links li jistgħu jiġu xixerjati li inti toħloq għal persuni oħrajn, jippermettu lil persuni li jikklikkjaw fuq il-link, li jikkupjaw, jeditjaw, jew jikkummentaw dwar l-Attività tal-eLearning. Il-links li jistgħu jiġu xixerjati li inti toħloq għall-istudenti, jippermettu lill-istudenti li jikklikkjaw fuq il-link, li jsegwu s-sekwenza li inti tkun ħloqt u jwieġbu l-mistoqsijiet. Li żżid it-tags (Sena, Klassi) qabel ma tixxerja l-Attività tal-eLearning mal-istudenti, se jippermettilek biss li tirrevedi t-tweġibiet tal-istudenti li jkunu użaw dik il-link.

The screenshot shows a user interface for managing e-learning activities. At the top, there are navigation links: 'My e-Learning Activities', 'My Sources', 'My Tags', 'My Profile and My Shares'. Below these are search and filter options: 'Search on title', 'Show only' (with dropdowns for Year, Class, Keywords, Language), and 'Sort on' (set to 'Newest'). A central modal window is open, titled '1. Select or add tags so that you can use your activity multiple times and can differentiate between answers.' It contains two sections: 'Year' (set to 2017-2018) and 'Class' (set to 2D and 3C). Each section has an 'Add new tag' input field and a '+' button. Below the modal, four activity cards are visible:

- Who controlled Henry VI?**  
The power behind the throne at different points of the Wars of the Roses.  
Actions: edit, delete, preview.
- Great People or the Renaissance**  
In this activity you decide who was 'the greatest person of the Renaissance' and support your claim with historical evidence.  
Actions: edit, delete, preview.
- The 10 ages in history class**  
Actions: edit, delete, preview.
- What would you include in a museum about Adolf Hitler?**  
In this activity you must decide which artefacts represent Hitler and those that don't. In doing so you will consider significance and different perspectives.  
Language: English  
Actions: edit, delete, preview.

## Kif tirrevedi t-tweġibiet tal-istudenti

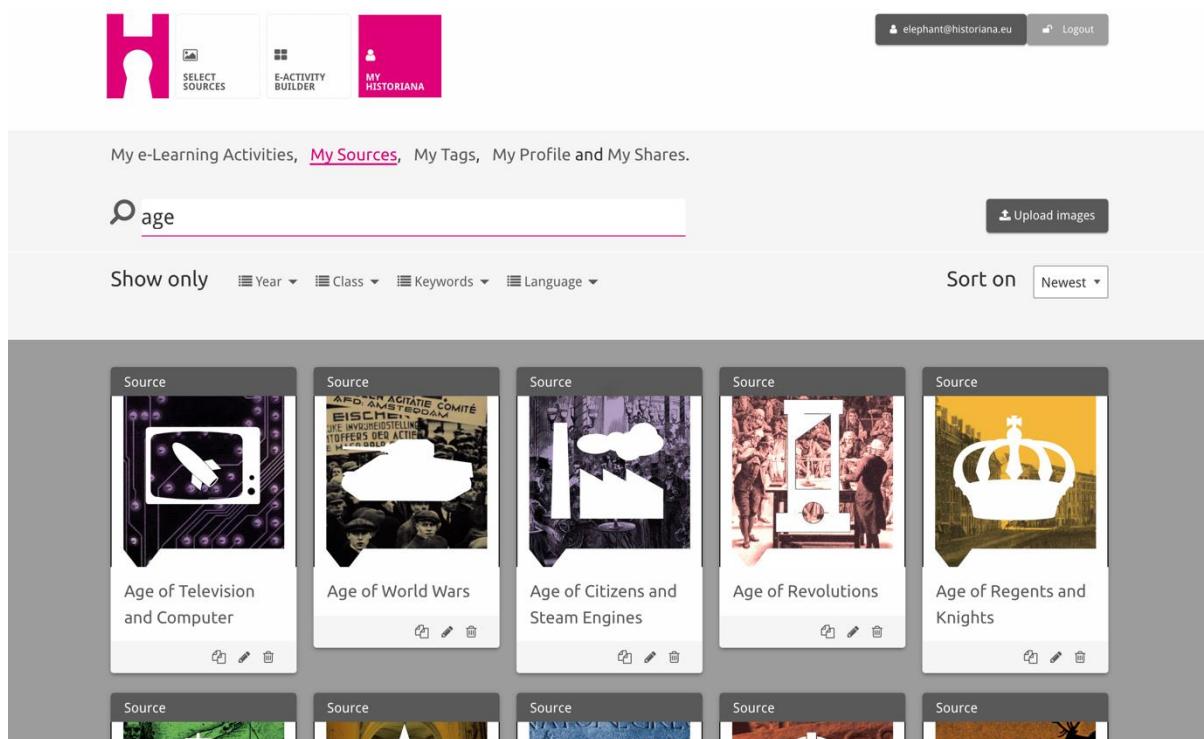
Biex tirrevedi t-tweġibiet tal-istudenti, mur f'MyHistoriana, u kklikkja "MyShares". Hawn tista' tara dehra ġenerali tad-drabi kollha li l-Attivitajiet tal-eLearning gew ixxerjati. Uža t-tags u tfittxija għal test liberu (free text search) biex issib ix-share li qed tfittex.

The screenshot shows the MyHistoriana interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with three main links: 'SELECT SOURCES' (with a document icon), 'E-ACTIVITY BUILDER' (with a grid icon), and 'MY HISTORIANA' (with a person icon). On the right side of the top bar, there is a user profile icon labeled 'elephant@historiana.eu' and a 'Logout' button. Below the navigation bar, a header bar contains the text 'My e-Learning Activities, My Sources, My Tags, My Profile and My Shares'. Underneath this, there is a search bar with the placeholder 'Search on title'. Below the search bar, there is a section titled 'Show only (Filter on)' with dropdown menus for 'Year' and 'Class'. The main content area displays a table of shared items. The table has columns for a checkbox, a thumbnail image, the title, year, class, short link, date shared, and shared with. Two items are listed:

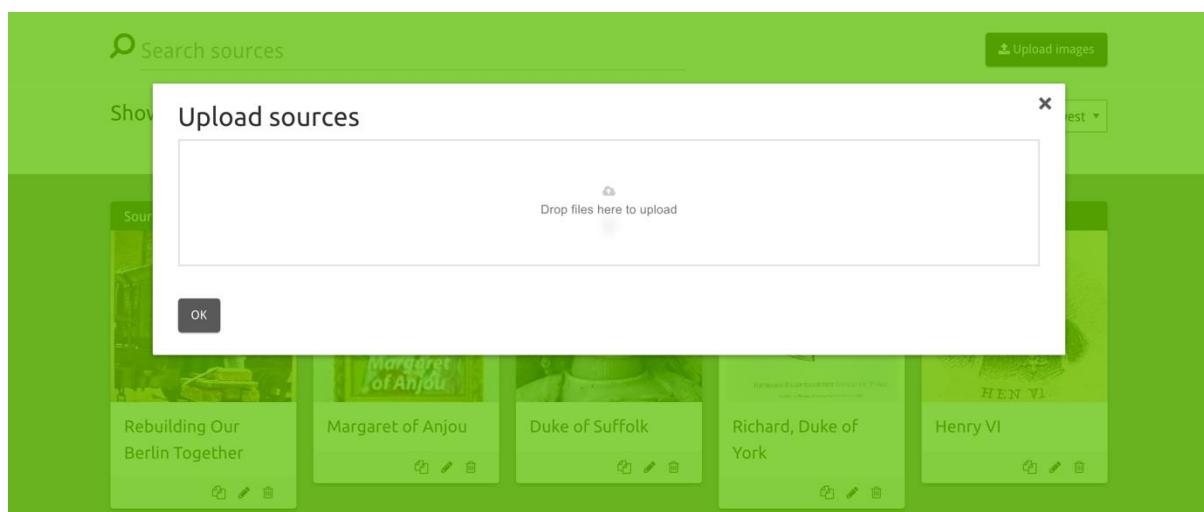
<input type="checkbox"/>	Title	Year	Class	Short link	Date shared	Shared with
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Who controlled Henry VI?			<a href="https://hi.st/CV">https://hi.st/CV</a>	a month ago	Others
<input type="checkbox"/>	 What would you include in a museum about Adolf Hitler?			<a href="https://hi.st/CS">https://hi.st/CS</a>	2 months ago	Others

## Kif tagħżel u ttella' s-sorsi

Biex tagħżel is-sorsi, mur f’ “MySources” fis-sezzjoni MyHistoriana. Uža t-tfittxija għal test ġieles. Imbagħad uža l-buttuna agħżejj [+] biex tagħżel is-sors li tixtieq. Hlief jekk tagħżel sors għal building block li hi maħsuba għall-użu ma’ sors wieħed, hu possibbli li tagħżel diversi sorsi.



Biex ittella' s-sorsi, ikklikkja fuq “Tella’ s-sorsi”, iddreggja s-sorsi mill-komputer tiegħek fiz-żona li hi mmarkata “Poġġi s-sorsi hawn”, ikklikkja “tella” u żid jew editja l-informazzjoni li inti taħseb li hi meħtieġa.



It-“text” block hi maħsuba biex tippreżenta informazzjoni lill-istudenti, mingħajr ebda interazzjoni addizzjonali. L-istudenti se jaraw it-test li inti tkun ipprovdejt hawn. It-“text” building block hi addattata ġafna biex tiprovvdi l-informazzjoni li l-istudenti jeħtieġu biex jifhmu l-Attività tal-eLearning, biex iżżid aktar informazzjoni wara attività, u biex tgħin lill-istudenti jifhmu kif il-partijiet differenti tal-Attività tal-eLearning jikkonnettjaw ma’ xulxin.

The screenshot shows a slide from an eLearning platform. At the top left is a small thumbnail of a WWI poster with the text 'DESTROY THIS ENEMY' and 'EXILE IT'. The main title 'How did propaganda work in World War One?' is centered above a navigation bar with numbered buttons (1, 2, 3, 4, 5). Below the title is a text input field containing the text 'Hate the enemy and love your country'. A toolbar with various text styling icons (bold, italic, underline, etc.) is positioned above the input field. To the right is a vertical sidebar with navigation buttons: 'NEXT' (with a right arrow) and 'NO PREVIOUS' (with a left arrow).

Hate the enemy and love your country

Normal B I U S I E A A

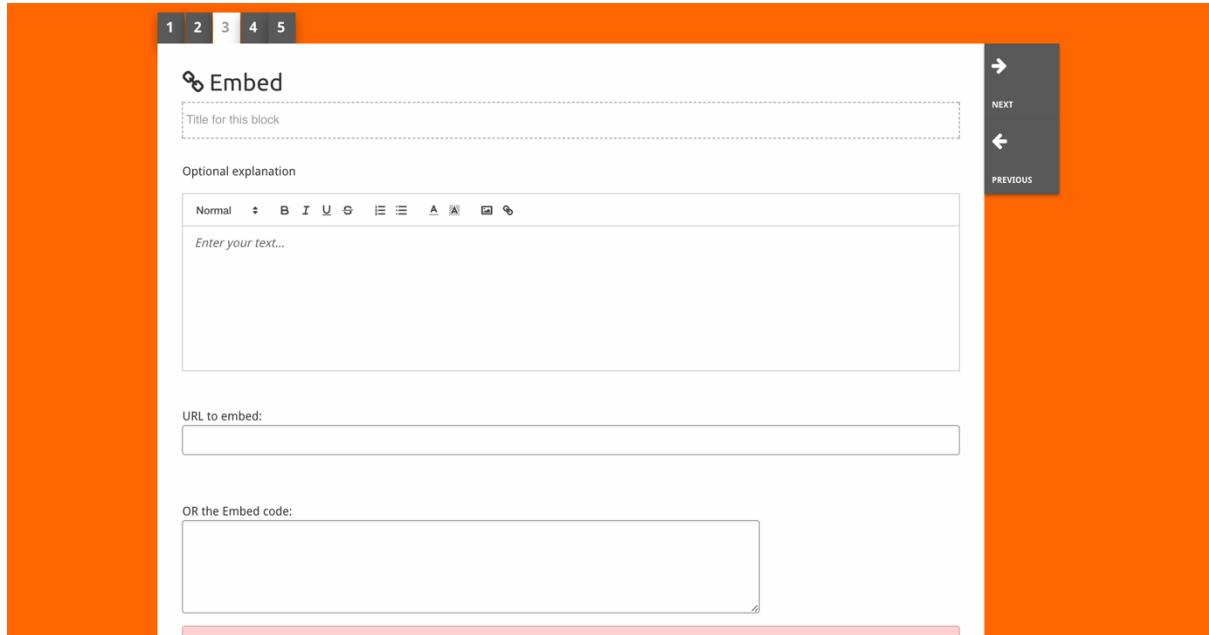
On the next page you will find two columns, and some images of posters of the First World War and two headings. The posters are randomly distributed across the screen. Put the two headings: 'Hatred of the enemy' and 'Appeal to patriotism' at the top of each column.

Next study each poster and decide if it is 1) focused on hating the enemy or 2) appealing to patriotism. Move the poster to fit under the right heading. If you think the image is doing both, then put it in the middle.

Il-“question” block għandha l-istess funzjonalità bħat-text box, iżda, barra minn hekk tippermetti lill-studenti biex jittajpjaw tweġiba. Żid mistoqsija, u xi ftit aktar informazzjoni jekk tkun meħtieġa. L-istudenti jaraw il-mistoqsija u l-informazzjoni l-oħra, u jžidu t-tweġiba tagħhom f’text box. It-tweġibet tal-istudenti jiġu ssejvjati u jistgħu jiġu aċċessati mill-ghalliem li jkun ixixerja l-link magħħom.

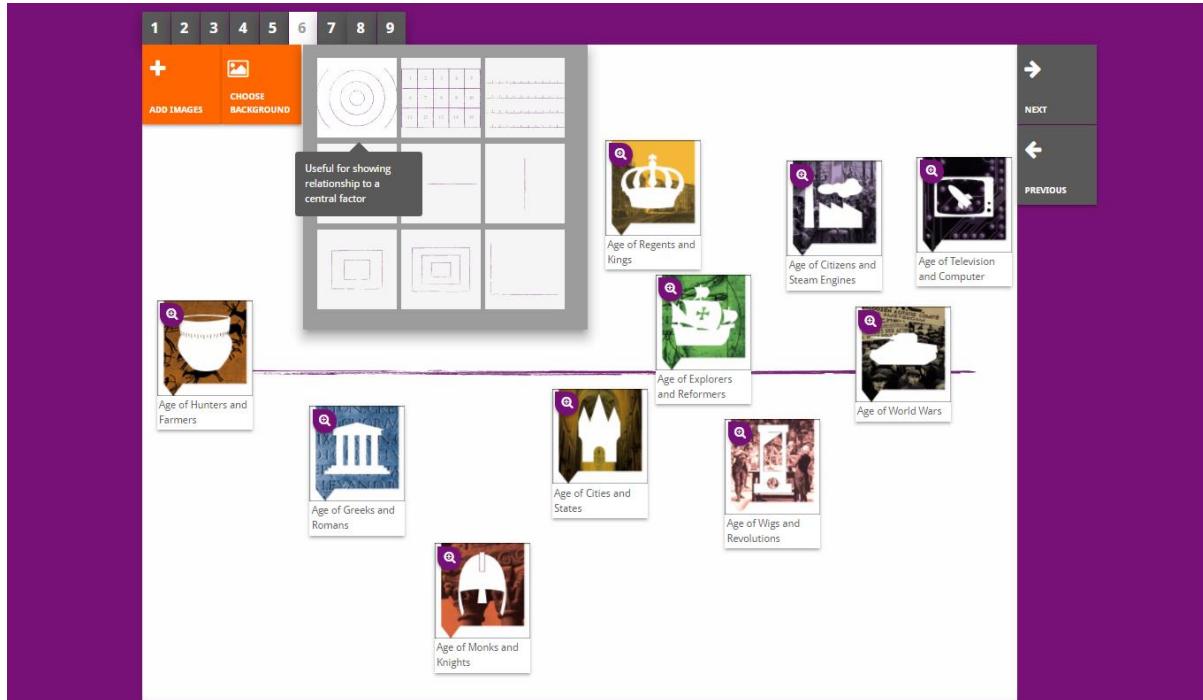
The screenshot shows a digital worksheet interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with numbered boxes from 1 to 9. Below it, a section titled 'Question' contains the text: 'Who was the greatest person of the Renaissance?'. A text input field is present. Below the input field is a toolbar with various text styling options like bold, italic, underline, etc. To the right of the input field, there is a text area with the instruction: 'Looking back at your resized portraits on the previous page and explain, using your criteria, who you decided was the most greatest person of the Renaissance.' On the far right, there are 'NEXT' and 'PREVIOUS' buttons.

L-“embed” block hi maħsuba biex tinkludi informazzjoni li hi disponibbli minn barra Historiana, bħal videos, timelines jew websites. Biex tinkludi din l-informazzjoni, ikkopja l-URL jew l-embed code tal-website fl-ispazju rilevanti.

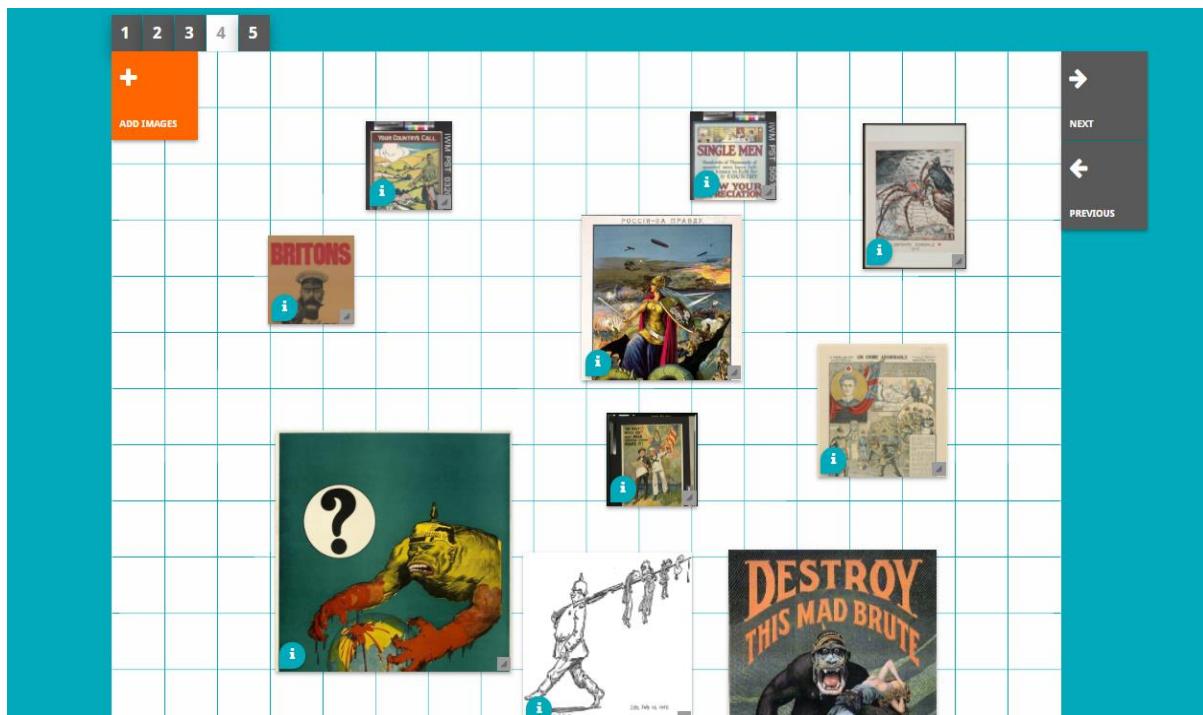


**NB** L-embedding jaħdem biss sakemm il-links u l-embed codes ikunu għadhom attivi.

Is-“sorting” block tippermetti lill-utenti biex jagħżlu sfond, jagħżlu u jneħħu ssorsi, u jżidu u jeditjaw it-test li jkun mas-sorsi. L-istudenti jistgħu jaqraw it-testi u jċa qilqu s-sorsi fuq l-isfond. L-istudenti jeħtieg li jużaw l-għarfien u/jew il-ġudizzju tagħhom meta jiddeċiedu fejn se jpoġġu kull sors.



Il-“prioritising” block tippermetti lill-utenti biex jagħżlu u jneħħu s-sorsi, u jžidu u jeditjaw it-test li jkun mas-sorsi. L-istudenti jistgħu jċa qilqu s-sorsi, jaqraw it-testi li jkunu mas-sorsi, u jaġġustaw id-daqs ta’ kull sors.



L-iżvilupp tal-ambjent tal-eLearning ta’ Historiana u din il-gwida huma kofinanzjati mill-programm Erasmus+ tal-Unjoni Ewropea.